



Journal First Track



# An annotation-based approach for finding bugs in neural network programs

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# Neural Networks are implemented programs



```
def dense_block(
    x, nb layers, nb channels, growth rate,
    dropout_rate=None, bottleneck=False,
):
    x_list = [x]
    for i in range(nb layers):
        cb = convolution_block(x, growth rate,
                               Dropout rate,
                               bottleneck)
        x_list.append(cb)
        x = Concatenate(axis=-1)(x_list)
        nb channels += growth_rate
    return x, nb_channels
```

Written by domain experts who  
may **not** be professional  
programmers



- An empirical study on TensorFlow program bugs (*Zhang et al. 2018*)
- A Comprehensive Study on Deep Learning Bug Characteristics (*Islam et al. 2019*)
- Taxonomy of Real Faults in Deep Learning Systems (*Humbatova et al. 2019*)

“A noticeable percentage [...] threw  
runtime exceptions  
due to **code or script defects** [...]”

Objective:

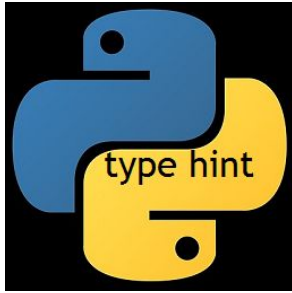
*Automated Test Generation*



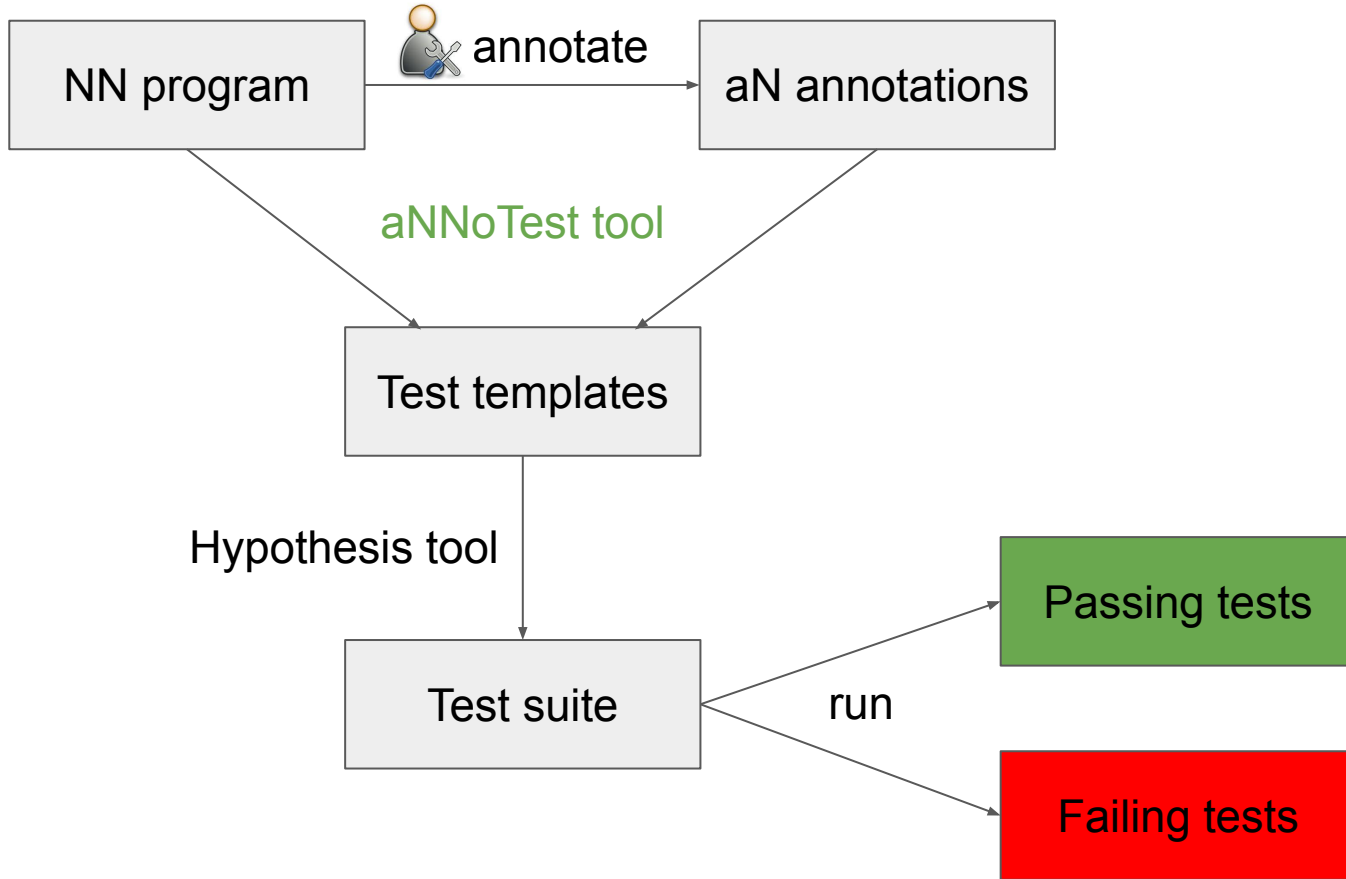
# Python is dynamically typed language

## Complicated parameter types

```
def DenseNet(input shape=None, dense blocks=3, dense layers=-1,  
            growth rate=12, nb classes=None, dropout rate=None,  
            bottleneck=False, compression=1.0, weight_decay=1e-4,  
            depth=40):
```



DEAL






```
def DenseNet(input shape=None, dense blocks=3, dense layers=-1,
            growth rate=12, nb classes=None, dropout rate=None,
            bottleneck=False, compression=1.0, weight_decay=1e-4,
            depth=40):

    if nb classes==None:
        raise Exception('Please define number of classes.')

    if compression <=0.0 or compression > 1.0:
        raise Exception('Compression must be between 0.0 and 1.0.')

    if type(dense layers) is list:
        if len(dense layers) != dense blocks:
            raise AssertionError('Dense blocks must be the same as layers')
    elif dense layers == -1:
        dense_layers = (depth - 4)/3

    ...
```

 Bug

```
@arg(input_shape): tuples(ints(min=20, max=70),  
                           ints(min=20, max=70),  
                           ints(min=1, max=3))  
  
@arg(dense_blocks): ints(min=2, max=5)
```

# Experimental Evaluation

- RQ1. Precision
- RQ2. Recall
- RQ3. Amount of Annotations
- RQ4. Comparison to Generic Test-Case Generators
- RQ5. Code Coverage

# Experimental Subjects

| Projects | LOC   | Total Functions | Tested Functions | Avg. Number of Annotations | Known Bugs |
|----------|-------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------|
| 2        | 3917  | 249             | 105              | 1.33                       | -          |
| 19       | 14219 | 735             | 24               | 6.00                       | 81         |

# Experiment Results

| Projects | LOC   | Known Bugs | Found Bugs | Spurious | Precision | Recall |
|----------|-------|------------|------------|----------|-----------|--------|
| 2        | 3917  | -          | 50         | 6        | 89%       | -      |
| 19       | 14219 | 81         | 63         | 0        | 100%      | 78%    |

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[mohrez86.github.io](https://github.com/mohrez86)

aNNoTest Tool Demo:

Fri. 6 Oct. (11:13 AM)

Software Testing 2 - Session 1 Room



<https://github.com/atom-sw/annotest>